**USN** 

## First Semester MCA Degree Examination, Dec.2013/Jan. 2014 **Fundamentals of Computer Organization**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100 Note: Answer any FIVE full questions. a. Perform the following number conversions: i)  $(DAD)_{16} = (-)_{10}$ ii)  $(987.392)_{10} = ()_8$ iii)  $(1101111010 \cdot 100111)_2 = ()_{16}$ iv)  $(8A7.5F)_{16} = ()_8$ v)  $(734.604)_8 = ()_2$ (10 Marks) b. Perform the subtraction  $(100)_2 - (110000)_2$ Using: i) 1's complement ii) 2's complement. (05 Marks) c. Represent the decimal number 8620 in (i) BCD (ii) Excess-3 code (iii) 2421 code iv) Binary number, (05 Marks) a. Simplify the following Boolean function in: i) SOP 2 ii) POS  $F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma(0, 1, 2, 5, 8, 9, 10).$ (06 Marks) b. Implement the following function with NAND gates (Use only 4 gates) F = wxz + wyz + xyz + wxyzd = wvz. (08 Marks) c. Design a full-adder using two half-adders and an OR gate with truth table, logical expressions. (06 Marks) a. Define a flip-flop and explain JK flip-flop with logic diagram and symbol. 3 (10 Marks) b. Describe 4-bit binary ripple counter, with neat sketch. (10 Marks) a. Discuss the basic operational concept of a system, with diagram. (10 Marks) b. List the types of computer with brief explanation. (10 Marks) c. What is Bus? Discuss single-bus structure. What is addressing mode? Explain different addressing modes, with example. 5 a. (10 Marks) Explain: b. i) Byte addressability ii) Straight-line sequencing iii) Big and Little-Endian assignments. (10 Marks) Describe the use of DMA controllers in a computer system, with diagram. 6 a. (10 Marks) What is bus arbitration? What are different approaches to bus arbitration? Explain. (10 Marks) 7 What is DRAM? With neat diagram explain internal organization of asynchronous dynamic

memory chip. (10 Marks)

- b. Explain: i) ROM cell ii) Virtual memory iii) Cache memory. (10 Marks)
- 8 Write short notes on:
  - a. Universal gates
  - b. Shift register
  - c. Booth algorithm
  - d. Condition code flags. (20 Marks)